## It’s Back to School, Yet Some Students Are Already Missing Too Many Days

On the opening days of the school year, buildings are filled with students who rush past bulletin boards with new welcome messages to greet friends they haven’t seen all summer, before the bell rings and they step into class.

But even in these early days of the new school year, some students already are heading toward academic trouble: they’re missing too many days of school. The newest national data on chronic absence released in April 2018 by the U.S. Department of Education’s [Office for Civil Rights (OCR)](https://www2.ed.gov/about/offices/list/ocr/data.html) revealed that 8 million students missed 15 or more days – almost a full month – of school during the 2015-16 academic year.

Students were chronically absent in every state. Broken down by race, gender, disability status and English language proficiency, the results show that some populations experience significantly higher rates of chronic absenteeism.

The national data confirmed what has long been suspected: schools across the country are dealing with chronic absenteeism, a hidden crisis that is undermining student achievement as early as kindergarten. The data show the unsettling reality that millions of students are missing so much school that they are struggling to read proficiently by third grade and are more likely to drop out of high school.

[In our community, ADD IN CHRONIC ABSENCE RATES, DROP OUT RATES, OR BOTH]

With these stark numbers, we can’t afford any longer to think of absenteeism as simply an administrative matter for a clerk in the front office. Good attendance is central to student achievement and our broader efforts to close the achievement gap. Common sense tells us that all of our investments in curriculum and teacher preparation won’t improve academic success if students aren’t showing up to benefit from them.

That’s why [NAME OF OUR SCHOOL DISTRICT] is joining a nationwide [Superintendents Call to Action: Missing School Matters](http://www.attendanceworks.org/take-action/educators/superintendents-call-to-action/) and pledging to make improved attendance a top priority for this school year. By supporting the Call to Action, our district joins a growing national movement of school leaders looking beyond average daily attendance and truancy numbers to identify and address the challenges that keep students from getting to school every day.

The Call is sponsored by [nine national organizations:](http://awareness.attendanceworks.org/partners/) America’s Promise Alliance, Attendance Works, the Campaign for Grade-Level Reading, Everyone Graduates Center, Get Schooled, Healthy Schools Campaign, the Institute for Educational Leadership, MENTOR and United Way Worldwide Each organization believes in the role that regular school attendance has in ensuring that every student receives the quality education they deserve.

Problems with absenteeism start surprisingly early. [Research conducted in Chicago](http://www.attendanceworks.org/preschool-attendance-in-chicago-public-schools/) shows that preschoolers who miss 10 percent or more of the school year, in excused or unexcused absences – arrive at kindergarten with lower levels of school readiness skills. If young children, especially, are chronically absent for more than one year, they are less likely to read proficiently by the end of third grade, and more likely to be retained in elementary school. They are also more likely to be chronically absent in later years, since they never developed good attendance habits.

Chronic absences can have dire consequences, particularly for students living in poverty.

These children are most likely to face challenges such as poor health, unreliable transportation and unsafe neighborhoods that often keep them from being in school every day. For many children in poverty, their parents don’t have the resources to make up for lost time from school with after school lessons, tutors or field trips to a museum or zoo.

So how do we turn this around? TAILOR THIS SECTION WITH SPECIFICS FROM YOUR COMMUNITYor use these paragraphs:

My first step will be letting families know about the critical role they play in getting children to school on time every day. [Surveys about parental attitudes](http://www.attendanceworks.org/parents-really-feel-attendance/) show they want the best for their children, including success in school and a college education. But many simply don’t understand how missing just two days a month can put a child academically at risk, starting in the early grades. Teachers will help reinforce these messages by encouraging students to show up to class every day and alerting them to what they miss when they are absent.

We are going to take a closer look at our attendance data to see how many students are missing 10 percent or more of school days and who those students are. This chronic absence data is more available now that all states are required to report chronic absence under the federal Every Student Succeeds Act. We’ll set attendance goals for our principals and schools, particularly those schools we’re working to improve. We can’t begin to address chronic absence until we find out where it is a problem. Like a child’s fever tells us he or she is sick, these numbers will be an early warning sign that can be used to trigger action and support before students miss so much school they begin to fall behind.

But schools can’t do this alone.

We’re going to call on the whole community to help. We know that recurring illnesses such as asthma and diabetes, and dental and mental health problems often contribute to absences, especially among children from low-income neighborhoods. Sometimes a parent or sibling has health problems that keep a student from school. So, we will work with health care providers and city agencies to come up with solutions for students and families.

If concerns about traffic safety or community violence are keeping children home, we will work with parents, police and traffic officials to develop safe routes to school. Volunteers from businesses, faith-based groups and nonprofits can provide that extra shift of adults we need to mentor chronically absent students and reach out to parents.

Think about what you can do within your own family and your own neighborhood to help get more kids to school. I’m leading the charge to stamp out chronic absence in our district’s schools. Please join us in our effort to make every day count!