# Ready, Set, Go! 

Launching
Attendance Awareness Month 2015


## Welcome!



## Eric Glaser

Director,
Network Engagement and Performance
United Way Worldwide

## LIVE UNITED

United Way

## Ready, Set, Go!

## William Carpluk

Manager,
Alliance Engagement
America's Promise Alliance


## ATTENDANCE

 AWARENESS MONTH

SEPTEMBER 2015

## Attendance Awareness

 Month and Nationwide Campaign 2015LIVE UNITED
United Way

POINTS OF LIGHT GRADE-LEVEL READING

## Welcome to New Partners

## Recently joining our growing group of

48 national partners are:

- Center for Supportive Schools
- National Black Child Development Institute
- Trust for America's Health
- Healthy Schools Campaign


## Raising Awareness in 2014:

## 324 Communities in 45 States

## Participation in Attendance Awareness Month



## Other 2014 Campaign Highlights

## ATTENDANCE AWARENESS MONTH <br>  <br> SEPTEMBER 2014

- 645 articles, TV \& radio spots, blogs \& commentaries
- Op-eds in Washington Post, New York Times and Education Week
- 79 proclamations from mayors, governors, school boards, districts
- 6,100 tweets creating 7.6 million impressions
- 103,000 page views on AW \& AAM in September


## Attendance Works



Hedy Chang Director


Cecelia Leong
Associate Director

## Your Community's Participation

Poll Questions:

1. Did your community participate in Attendance Awareness Month last year?
2. Is your community planning to participate in Attendance Awareness Month 2015?

## Attendance Is An Essential Ingredient of Academic Success



Developed by Annie E. Casey Foundation \& America's Promise Alliance For more info go to http://www.americaspromise.org/parent-engagement-toolkit

## Starting in PreK, More Years of Chronic Absence = Need for Intensive Reading Support By $2^{\text {nd }}$ Grade



* Indicates that scores are significantly different from scores of students who are never chronically absent, at $p<.05$ level; **p<.01; ${ }^{* * *} p<.001$


## Insights from Rhode Island on Kindergarten Absenteeism <br> (Source: Rhode Island Data HUB)



Compared with kindergartners who attend regularly, those chronically absent

- Scored $20 \%$ lower in reading and math in subsequent grades; gap grows
- $2 X$ as likely to be retained in grade.
- $2 X$ likely to be suspended by the end of $7^{\text {th }}$ grade.
- Likely to continue being chronically absent.


## The Effects of Chronic Absence on Dropout Rates Are Cumulative



> With every year of chronic
> absenteeism, a higher percentage of students dropped out of school.

## Attendance Is Even More Important for Graduation for Students In Poverty

## Attendance in $9^{\text {th }}$ Grade and Graduation

 in 4 Years by Lunch Eligibility

Presentation to: The Interagency Council for Ending the Achievement Gap November 7, 2013, CT State Dept of Education.

## Chronic Absence in High School Predicts Lower College Persistence

In Rhode Island, only 11\% of chronically absent high school students persisted into a $2^{\text {nd }}$ year of college vs. $51 \%$ of those with low absences.


Rhode Island Data Hub: May 2014

# Map the Attendance Gap <br> AAM Theme for 2015 and 2016 

1) Use data to identify where the gaps are the greatest (including recognize how truancy and ADA mask an early gap).
2) Unpack what contributes to the gap and detect promising and proven solutions (with a special emphasis on health-related causes and solutions for early chronic absence)
3) Avoid the blame game by pointing out the systemic attendance barriers faced by low-income students and students from communities of color

## Map the Attendance Gap AAM Theme for 2015 and 2016

4) Show how early attendance gaps fuel later achievement gaps (especially raise awareness that that even excused absences can add up to too much time lost in classroom instruction and an unequal opportunity to learn).
5) Leverage bright spots (to demonstrate chronic absence is a solvable problem especially if schools and communities partner with families to motivate students to develop a habit of attendance even when they face tough obstacles to getting to class)

## Use Chronic Absence to Map Your Attendance Gap

Attendance Works recommends defining chronic absence as missing $10 \%$ or more of school for any reason.


## High Levels of Average Daily Attendance (ADA) Can Mask Chronic Absence

## 90\% and even 95\% $\neq A$

Chronic Absence for 6 Elementary Schools in Oakland, CA with 95\% ADA in 2012


Chronic Absence for 6 Schools in New
York City with 90\% ADA in 2011-12


98\% ADA = little chronic absence 95\% ADA = don't know
93\% ADA = significant chronic absence

## Looking at Chronic Absence Helps Identify an Early Attendance Gap



## Find Out Why Students Are Chronically Absent

## Myths

Absences are only a problem if they are unexcused

Sporadic versus consecutive absences aren't a problem

Attendance only matters in the older grades

## Barriers

Chronic disease

Lack of access to health or dental care

Poor
Transportation

Trauma

No safe path to school

## Aversion

Child struggling academically

Lack of engaging instruction

Poor school climate and ineffective school discipline

Parents had negative school experience

## AW Recommended Site-Level Strategies for Debunking Myths and Identifying Barriers

A. Recognize Good and Improved Attendance
B. Engage Students and Parents
D. Provide

Personalized Early Outreach
C. Monitor Attendance Data and Practice

## Improving attendance requires adoption of a tiered approach that begins with prevention



## Criteria for Identifying Priority Students for Tier 2 Supports

$\square$ Chronic absence (missed 10\% or more of school) in the prior year, assuming data is available.
$\square$ And/or starting in the beginning of the school year, student has:


## Possible Tier 2 Interventions (See: Power of Positive Connections Toolkit)



## Ingredients for System-wide Success \& Sustainability



## Scaling Up: Proposed Local-to-State Pathway

Advance local practice through peer learning

Inform state organizations with insights from local practice

Spread work state-wide through TA and policy


Locality C: Early Innovator

Peer opportunities to compare data, share \& learn about best practices, and identify and problem-solve common challenges



Ongoing peer learning, TA, administrative guidance, regulations, and legislation promote best practices \& systemic change

## State of California

## Jill Habig

Special Assistant
Attorney General for
California Attorney General Kamala Harris


# Tackling California's Elementary School Truancy \& Chronic Absence Crisis 

Jill Habig

Special Assistant Attorney General for
California Attorney General Kamala D. Harris


EveryKidCounts

## Background \& Approach

## Public Health Model/Smart on Crime

- SF DA's Office
- CA AG's Office


250,000 elementary school students in CA are estimated to be chronically absent - missing 10\% or more of the school year.

$2012-2013$

## Elementary School Chronic Truancy

 \& Severe Chronic Absence Rates- 50,000 elementary school students are chronically truant (10\% or more of the school year missed for unexcused absences)
- 40,000 elementary school students are severely chronically absent (missing $20 \%$ or more of the school year, or approximately 36 days)



## Disadvantaged Youth Suffer Greater

## Disparities

## Chronic Absence Rates

Broken Down by Race and Grade
African-American | Latino | White | Asian


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Where Are the Attendance
Gaps in California?
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- 250,000 CA elementary students at risk of falling behind due to poor attendance.
- Absenteeism is worst in Kindergarten and $1^{\text {st }}$ grade for all racial/ethnic groups - when it's most important for long-term foundation.
- African American elementary students suffer biggest attendance disparities.


## Key Components of Initiative

- Annual Report: www.oag.ca.gov/truancy
- Sample Local Control \& Accountability Plan (LCAP)
- Public Education Campaign


Annual Report WWW.Oag.ca.gov/truancy

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\text { ON TRACK } \\
2014 \\
\text { \#EveryKidCounts }
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## Lack of Capacity + System Silos



1 in 10 districts reported that they do not know their chronic absence rate for the 2013-2014 school year.


2014
1 in 5 school districts are unable to track their chronic absence rates beyond the past two years.


Out of 140 LCAPs, only $\mathbf{1 5 . 7 \%}$ of school districts identified their chronic absence rates.

RESULT: Districts are missing crucial attendance information that could aid prevention \& early intervention

## Overview of the Local Control Funding Formula

- CA school districts get a base funding grant calculated by ADA
- Additional funds are allocated based on the number disadvantaged youth
- Every school district must adopt a Local Control \& Accountability Plan (LCAP), which specifies annual goals/plans to address 8 state priorities
- One of the state's 8 priorities is "pupil engagement," which is to be measured in part by school attendance rates, chronic absenteeism rates
- LCAPs must address all 8 state priorities for the entire student body, as well as for certain pupil subgroups (racial/ethnic subgroups, low-income pupils, English Learners, pupils with disabilities, and foster youth)
 AG's Sample LCAP


## Provides districts and counties with ideas on how to prioritize chronic absence and truancy in their LCAPs

## Goals:

1. Improve attendance overall and reduce attendance gaps between subgroups of students
2. Improve school site capacity to track and respond to attendance trends by engaging students and parents as early as possible
3. Understand and respond to the reasons behind student absences and common attendance barriers

## Best Practices:

- Include baseline data as a starting point for goal-setting
- Know who is absent and why
- Build capacity at the school site to improve attendance
- Connect attendance with other priorities


## Check it out:

www.oag.ca.gov/Icapfaq

## public Education Canpaign (CA AG + Ad COUnciJ)

## OBJECTIVE:

Raise awareness to parents about the importance of consistent school attendance and the impact absences can have on academic outcomes, especially in the early years.

## TARGET AUDIENCE:

Parents of elementary school students, with a particular focus on parents of students in $3^{\text {rd }}$ grade and below.

## MESSAGE:

Help parents understand the significance of school attendance, especially in the earliest years, and motivate them to act.

## CALL TO ACTION:

Learn more about the importance of school attendance and provide parents

Atrendance A wareness Month 2015

Interagency Messaging (CDE, HHS, Courts)
2015 In School + On Track Report

- Update on Trends/Attendance Gap
- Examples of Best Practices
- Model LCAPs

> EveryKidCounts
www.oag.ca.gov/truancy

## Allegheny County/Pittsburgh



Shauna McMillan Program Manager Be There Campaign

Kathryn Vargas
Manager of Programs for Children and Youth
United Way of Allegheny County


# BETHERE 

## Positive \& Proactive

## Focus on Accurate Data

## Partner Priven

## Celebrating Relationships

Positive envirionments fostering meaningaiu reationstips between students and adults wili inprove school attendance.


## Be There isaMulifiendedel hitiditive

## Be There Campaign mobilizes county around a central message

12,000 Students

## Attendance message brings districts together

21 School Districts

Community partners incorporate Be There into their own work

10 Advisory Committee 300+ Partners in our work

## Attendance events provide volunteering opportunities

## Intensive interventions at the school level

500+ Volunteers
30+ Attendance events

2 Pittsburgh Public 6-8 schools selected

## Council Bluffs, Iowa



Kathy Hanafan
School Attendance Supervisor Council Bluffs Schools


Dr. Martha Bruckner Superintendent of Schools Council Bluffs, Iowa

## Chronic Absence in Council Bluffs

May 2012


## Attendance Improvement Strategies in Council Bluffs

- Participate in "Attendance Awareness Month"
- Recognize perfect, near-perfect and improving attendance
- Participate in "Celebrate CB Parade" to recognize ALL students in the city with perfect attendance
- Provide health guidelines to parents to know when to keep children home.
- Develop individual attendance plans with families who are beginning to show chronic or severely chronic attendance patterns
- Include students in pre-kindergarten classes in established attendance policies and procedures
- Continue to market the district campaign for improved attendance: Attend. Aspire. Graduate.


## School Attendance Teams

- Meet twice a month with district School Attendance Supervisor.
- Review and track building wide and individual student attendance data.
- Plan recognition events and awards
- Determine next steps/interventions for students of concern.
- Determine if an attendance cooperation agreement or mediation referral to the county attorney needs to be filed.


## September Awareness Month

- Press Conference
- Weekly Competition and Incentives
- Letters to Medical Professionals




## Percentage of Students with Less Than 5\% Absence*

| Grade <br> Level | $2012-2013$ <br> Goal: 75\% | 2013-2014 <br> Goal: 80\% | \% change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PK | $76.50 \%$ | $80.15 \%$ | +3.65 |
| K | $66.57 \%$ | $72.91 \%$ | +6.34 |
| 1 | $78.18 \%$ | $78.12 \%$ | -0.06 |
| 2 | $77.27 \%$ | $78.53 \%$ | +1.26 |
| 3 | $76.64 \%$ | $75.55 \%$ | -1.09 |

*Note: Community goal is set higher than the standard definition of chronic absence.

## Read More About Our Guests

## - State of California

http://www.attendanceworks.org/policy-advocacy/state-reports/california/

- Pittsburgh/Allegheny County
http://www.attendanceworks.org/what-works/pittsburgh-the-be-therecampaign/


## - Council Bluffs, Iowa

http://www.attendanceworks.org/what-works/council-bluffs-a-grade-level-reading-lens/

## Attendance Works



## Phyllis Jordan

Communications Lead

## Can We Count You In?

- Download our free materials and toolkit and share with local districts



## What to Do When

## What to Do When: At a Glance

## Early Summer

Getting into specifics

- Distribute talking points
- Enlist elected officials \& celebs
- Line up incentives
- Analyze data



## Late Summer

## It's Go Time

- Tape PSAs
- Begin media outreach
- Print banners \& posters
- Plan assemblies and Back-toSchool events
- Launch door-knocking campaigns

Back to School!

- Release proclamations
- Share data
- Host Back-to-School events - Spread the word!
- Host press conferences



## Share What You Are Planning

- Post your community's plans for Attendance Awareness Month 2015 on our map
- The map is live as of April 15
- Who will be first?

http://awareness.attendance works.org/map/


## Save the Date! 2015 Webinar Series

## All webinars will be held from 2-3:30 Eastern Time

$>$ April 15, 2015, Ready, Set, Go!: Launching Attendance Awareness Month 2015
$>$ May 13, 2015, Start Strong: Address the Attendance Gap in the Early Grades
$>$ August 12, 2015, Finish Strong: Close the Attendance Gap in High School
> September 9, 2015, Map the Attendance Gap: Use Data to Target Action
http://www.attendanceworks.org/peer-learning-resources/(⿶凵11)

## Spread the Word!

- Host a webinar party to watch the webinars and use the Discussion Guides to digest how you can apply what you learned for your community.
- Write, talk, blog, tweet about Attendance Awareness Month 2015
\#schooleveryday


## Summer Learning Day is Friday, June 19th!



## Help us reach 700,000 kids!

Pledge to \#KeepKidsLearning this summer at SummerLearningDayMap.org starting May 1.

## Mentoring Effect \& Attendance Week

## is September 14-20, 2015.

Did you know that students who meet regularly with their mentors are:

- $\mathbf{5 2 \%}$ less likely than their peers to skip a day of school?
- $\mathbf{3 7 \%}$ less likely than their peers to skip a class?
- $36 \%$ more likely to aspire to enroll in and graduate from college?

MENTOR will release a promotional toolkit with sample social media messages and statistics to help amplify the message that quality mentoring can be instrumental to attendance and academic success. Stay tuned!

# Campaign for Grade-Level Reading Successful Parenting Webinars 

BETTER THAN FINDING NEMO: Finding \& Sharing Common Language Between Parents and Providers, Early Educators, Teachers, \& Health Professionals
April 28, Noon ET

Featured Guests: Ellen Galinsky \& Erin Ramsey, Families \& Work Institute

Register: https://attendee.gotowebinar.com/register/8801974675114762242

# Special thanks to all the partners and our funders! 



## Thank You for Attending!

- For more information about Attendance Awareness Month 2015, go to: http://awareness.attendanceworks.org/
- A recording of today's webinar will be posted within 72 hours:
http://www.attendanceworks.org/peer-learning-resources/
- Please take a moment to provide feedback about today's webinar: https://www.surveymonkey.com/s/ReadySetG oAAM2015

